

**Brasstown Creek Heritage Preserve  
Oconee Co., SC  
August 22, 2015**

This list was produced by SCAN from sightings produced by SCAN members and is subject to revision as needed. An asterisk (\*) indicates a new sighting for SCAN. Send any changes or corrections to Jan Ciegler at [jciegler@sc.rr.com](mailto:jciegler@sc.rr.com). Please indicate exactly to which flora/fauna list you are referring. Thank you.

**FLORA**

**Common Running-cedar**  
*Diphasiastrum digitatum*

**Southern Grapefern**  
*Sceptridium biternatum*

**Northern Maidenhair Fern**  
*Adiantum pedatum*

**Broad Beech Fern**  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*

**Southern Lady Fern**  
*Athyrium asplenoides*

**Christmas Fern**  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

**Eastern White Pine**  
*Pinus strobus*

**Virginia Pine**  
*Pinus virginiana*

**Eastern Hemlock**  
*Tsuga canadensis*

**Common Dayflower**  
*Commelina communis*  
*communis*

**Tall Nutrush**  
*Scleria triglomerata*

**Giant Cane**  
*Arundinaria gigantea*

**River Oats**  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*

**Slender Spikegrass**  
*Chasmanthium laxum*

**Longleaf Spikegrass**  
*Chasmanthium sessiliflorum*

**Wild-rye**  
*Elymus virginicus*

**Flexible Sasa-grass**  
*Microstegium vimineum*

**Beaked Panic Grass**  
*Panicum anceps*

**Silver Plume Grass**  
\* *Saccharum alopecuroides*

**False Solomon's-seal**  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*racemosum*

**Solomon's-seal**  
*Polygonatum biflorum*

**Catbrier**  
*Smilax bona-nox*

**Whiteleaf Greenbrier**  
*Smilax glauca*

**Common Greenbrier**  
*Smilax rotundifolia*

**Jackson-brier**  
*Smilax smallii*

**Cinnamon Vine**  
*Dioscorea polystachya*

**Downy Rattlesnake-orchid**  
*Goodyera pubescens*

**Tulip-tree**  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*

**Common Pawpaw**  
*Asimina triloba*

**Sweet-shrub**  
*Calycanthus floridus*

**Spicebush**  
*Lindera benzoin*

**Sassafras**  
*Sassafras albidum*

**Virginia Snakeroot**  
*Endodeca serpentaria*

**Yellowroot**  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

**Sycamore**  
*Platanus occidentalis*  
*occidentalis*

**Sweet Gum**  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*

**Winged Elm**  
*Ulmus alata*

**Red Mulberry**  
*Morus rubra*

**False-nettle**  
*Boehmeria cylindrica*

**Wood-nettle**  
*Laportea canadensis*

**Bitternut Hickory**  
*Carya cordiformis*

**Pignut Hickory**  
*Carya glabra*

**Mockernut Hickory**  
*Carya tomentosa*

**American Beech**  
*Fagus grandifolia*

**White Oak**  
*Quercus alba*

**Water Oak**  
*Quercus nigra*

**Willow Oak**  
*Quercus phellos*

**Red Oak**  
*Quercus rubra*

**Tag Alder**  
*Alnus serrulata*

**River Birch**  
*Betula nigra*

**American Hornbeam**  
*Carpinus caroliniana*

**Common Pokeweed**  
*Phytolacca americana*

**Jumpseed**  
*Persicaria virginiana*

**St. Andrew's Cross**  
*Hypericum hypericoides*

**Mountain Basswood**  
*Tilia americana*  
*heterophylla*

**Yellow Passionflower**  
*Passiflora lutea lutea*

**Spotted Wintergreen**  
*Chimaphila maculata*

**Mountain Laurel**  
*Kalmia latifolia*

**Mountain Doghobble**  
*Leucothoe fontanesiana*

**Sourwood**  
*Oxydendrum arboreum*

**Gorge Rhododendron**  
*Rhododendron minus*

**Sparkleberry**  
*Vaccinium arboreum*

**American Persimmon**  
*Diospyros virginiana*

**Silverbell**  
*Halesia tetraptera*

**Horsesugar**  
*Symplocos tinctoria*

**Fraser's Loosestrife**  
\* *Lysimachia fraseri*

**Whorled Loosestrife**  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*

**Climbing Hydrangea**  
*Decumaria barbara*

**Smooth Hydrangea**  
*Hydrangea arborescens*

**American Alumroot**  
*Heuchera americana*

**Downy Serviceberry**  
*Amelanchier arborea*

**Black Cherry**  
*Prunus serotina serotina*

**Bradford Pear**  
*Pyrus calleryana*

**Blackberry**  
*Rubus sp.*

**Lobed Barren Strawberry**  
*Waldsteinia lobata*

**Mimosa**  
*Albizia julibrissin*

**Tall Indigo-bush**  
*Amorpha fruticosa*

**Hog-peanut**  
*Amphicarpaea bracteata*

**Common Groundnut**  
*Apios americana*

**Spurred Butterfly Pea**  
*Centrosema virginianum*

**Eastern Redbud**  
*Cercis canadensis*  
*canadensis*

**Common Partridge-pea**  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata*  
*fasciculata*

**Common Sensitive-plant**  
*Chamaecrista nictitans*  
*nictitans*

**Naked Tick-trefoil**  
*Desmodium nudiflorum*

**Roundleaf Tick-trefoil**  
*Desmodium rotundifolium*

**Sericea**  
*Lespedeza cuneata*

**Black Locust**  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*

**Pencil-flower**  
*Stylosanthes biflora*

**Alternating-leaf Seedbox**  
*Ludwigia alternifolia*

**Silky Dogwood**  
*Cornus amomum*

**Flowering Dogwood**  
*Cornus florida*

**Blackgum**  
*Nyssa sylvatica*

<b>Hearts-a-burstin'-with-love</b> <i>Euonymus americanus</i>	<b>Cardinal Flower</b> <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	<b>Cutleaf Coneflower</b> <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	<b>Summer Azure</b> <i>Celastrina neglecta</i>
<b>American Holly</b> <i>Ilex opaca opaca</i>	<b>Indian-tobacco</b> <i>Lobelia inflata</i>	<b>Rosinweed</b> <i>Silphium</i> sp.	<b>Red-spotted Purple (butterfly)</b> <i>Limenitis arthemis astyanax</i>
<b>Virginia Copperleaf</b> * <i>Acalypha virginica</i>	<b>Buttonbush</b> <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	<b>Bearsfoot</b> <i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i>	<b>Hackberry Emperor (butterfly)</b> <i>Asterocampa celtis</i>
<b>Eastern Flowering Spurge</b> <i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	<b>Poorjoe</b> <i>Diodia teres</i>	<b>Goldenrod</b> <i>Solidago</i> sp.	<b>Carolina Satyr (butterfly)</b> <i>Hermeuptychia sosybius</i>
<b>Virginia-creeper</b> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	<b>Partridge-berry</b> <i>Mitchella repens</i>	<b>Frostweed</b> <i>Verbesina virginica</i>	<b>Hoary Edge (skipper)</b> <i>Achalarus lyciades</i>
<b>Muscadine</b> <i>Vitis rotundifolia rotundifolia</i>	<b>Japanese Honeysuckle</b> <i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<b>Common Frostweed</b> <i>Verbesina virginica virginica</i>	<b>Lace-winged Roadside Skipper</b> <i>Amblyscirtes aesculapius</i>
<b>Red Maple</b> <i>Acer rubrum</i>	<b>Common Elderberry</b> <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<b>Ironweed</b> <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	<b>Luna Moth (fragment)</b> <i>Actias luna</i>
<b>Painted Buckeye</b> <i>Aesculus sylvatica</i>	<b>Plantain Pussytoes</b> <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	<b>Cinnabar-red Chanterelle</b> <i>Cantharellus cinnabarinus</i>	<b>American Toad</b> <i>Anaxyrus americanus</i>
<b>Eastern Poison Ivy</b> <i>Toxicodendron radicans radicans</i>	<b>Pale Indian-plantain</b> <i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	<b>American Caesar's Mushroom</b> <i>Amanita caesarea</i>	<b>Green Anole</b> <i>Anolis carolinensis</i>
<b>Spotted Touch-me-not</b> <i>Impatiens capensis</i>	<b>Common Horsetweed</b> <i>Conyza canadensis canadensis</i>	<b>Bolete</b> <i>Boletus</i> sp.	<b>Copperhead</b> <i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>
<b>Devil's-walking-stick</b> <i>Aralia spinosa</i>	<b>Longstalk Coreopsis</b> <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	<b>FAUNA</b>	<b>Double-crested Cormorant</b> <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
<b>English Ivy</b> <i>Hedera helix helix</i>	<b>Coreopsis</b> <i>Coreopsis major</i>	<b>Annual Cicada</b> <i>Tibicen</i> sp.	<b>Broad-winged Hawk</b> <i>Buteo platypterus</i>
<b>Sanicle</b> <i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	<b>Leafy Elephant's-foot</b> <i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	<b>Common Eastern Velvet-ant</b> <i>Dasyutilla occidentalis occidentalis</i>	<b>Red-bellied Woodpecker</b> <i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>
<b>Common Marsh-pink</b> <i>Sabatia angularis</i>	<b>Elephant's-foot</b> <i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	<b>Bumblebee</b> <i>Bombus impatiens</i>	<b>Pileated Woodpecker</b> <i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
<b>White Milkweed</b> <i>Asclepias variegata</i>	<b>Robin's-plantain</b> <i>Erigeron pulchellus pulchellus</i>	<b>Slaty Skimmer</b> <i>Libellula incesta</i>	<b>Blue Jay</b> <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
<b>Spinypod</b> <i>Matelea</i> sp.	<b>Boneset</b> <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	<b>Powdered Dancer (damsselfly)</b> <i>Argia moesta</i>	<b>American Crow</b> <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
<b>Allegheny Monkey-flower</b> <i>Mimulus ringens ringens</i>	<b>Hollow-stem Joe-pye-weed</b> <i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	<b>Woodland Ground Beetle</b> <i>Pterostichus acutipes acutipes</i>	<b>Tufted Titmouse</b> <i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>
<b>Self-heal</b> <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	<b>Purple-node Joe-pye-weed</b> <i>Eutrochium purpureum purpureum</i>	<b>Hercules Beetle (fragment)</b> <i>Dynastes tityus</i>	<b>Carolina Wren</b> <i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>
<b>Mountain-mint</b> <i>Pycnanthemum</i> sp.	<b>Appalachian Sunflower</b> <i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	<b>Bark-gnawing Beetle</b> <i>Temnoscheila virescens</i>	<b>Northern Parula</b> <i>Parula americana</i>
<b>Hedge-hyssop</b> <i>Gratiola</i> sp.	<b>Small-headed Sunflower</b> <i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	<b>Flower Weevil</b> <i>Glyptobaris lecontei</i>	<b>Northern Cardinal</b> <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>
<b>Green Ash</b> <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	<b>Beaked Hawkweed</b> <i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	<b>Eastern Tiger Swallowtail</b> <i>Papilio glaucus</i>	<b>American Goldfinch</b> <i>Carduelis tristis</i>
<b>Chinese Privet</b> <i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<b>Tall Blue Lettuce</b> <i>Lactuca biennis</i>	<b>Spicebush Swallowtail</b> <i>Papilio troilus</i>	<b>Gray Squirrel</b> <i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
<b>Appalachian Oak-leach</b> <i>Aureolaria laevigata</i>	<b>American Wild Lettuce</b> <i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	<b>Cloudless Sulphur</b> <i>Phoebis sennae eubule</i>	
<b>Carolina Wild-petunia</b> <i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	<b>Grass-leaved Golden Aster</b> <i>Pityopsis adenolepis</i>	<b>Red-banded Hairstreak</b> <i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	
<b>Cross-vine</b> <i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	<b>Rattlesnake-root</b> <i>Prenanthes</i> sp.	<b>Eastern Tailed-blue</b> <i>Cupito comyntas</i>	